

## Introduction

### Description

Cyclic AMP-responsive element-binding protein 1, a transcription factor that acts in cAMP-mediated signaling and antiapoptosis; human CREB1 is associated with arthritis, Crohn disease, myeloid leukemia, and breast and several other cancers

### Synonyms

(Cre); (CREB); CREB1; Creb-; CREB-1; Mm.30372; AV083133; CREBalpha; 2310001E10Rik; 3526402H21Rik; CRE-like site Binding Protein 36 kD; cAMP-response element binding protein; cAMP responsive element binding protein 1; Cyclic AMP Responsive Element Binding factor

## Gene Ontology [what is this?](#)

### Molecular function

cAMP response element binding protein binding [S, E], DNA binding [E], sequence-specific DNA binding [E]... [details](#)

### Biological process

behavioral fear response [E], behavioral response to ethanol [E], behavioral response to nicotine [E], brain development [E], cell cycle [P]... [details](#)

### Cellular component

nucleus [E] [details](#)

## Functional Attributes [what is this?](#)

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## Orthologs & Molecular Hierarchy [what is this?](#)

### Hierarchy of orthologous relationships for this locus

[+](#) View orthologous relationships

## GENE

## Expression [what is this?](#)

### Tissue expression

high ✓ medium ✓ low ✓

brain	✓	breast		colon		heart		intestine		kidney	✓	liver	✓	lung	✓
muscle		ovary		pancreas		placenta		spleen	✓	stomach		testis	✓	thymus	✓

[+](#) View organ or tissue, cell type, and tumor type entries in detail

## Transcriptional Regulation [what is this?](#)

### Regulation of Creb1 gene expression

Predicted promoter sequences :  Match →

Best supported : [PM000653052](#)

All promoters for the gene : [PM000653052](#), [PM000653053](#), [PM000653054](#)



\* Note: Only binding sites whose location is relative to the TSS are graphically displayed. Binding sites with an asterisk (\*) are not included in the graphical display.

**Transcription factor binding sites within the Creb1 gene (4 entries)**

Show 5 entries Search:

Identifier	Relative Location	Genomic Location	Binding Factor(s)	DNA Binding Reaction	Effect
<a href="#">MOUSE\$CREB1_10</a>		Chr1 64532803 64532829 +	<a href="#">Sp1(m)</a>	Sp1(m) --> Creb1(m)	DNA binding
<a href="#">MOUSE\$CREB1_11</a>		Chr1 64532919 64532949 +	<a href="#">CREB1(m)</a>	CREB1(m) --> Creb1(m)	DNA binding
<a href="#">MOUSE\$CREB1_09</a>		Chr1 64532871 64532896 +	<a href="#">Sp1(m)</a>	Sp1(m) --> Creb1(m)	DNA binding
<a href="#">MOUSE\$CREB1_12</a>		Chr1 64532900 64532927 +	<a href="#">CREB1(m)</a>	CREB1(m) --> Creb1(m)	DNA binding

Showing 1 to 4 of 4 entries First Previous 1 Next Last

**In vivo fragments within the promoter(s) of the Creb1 gene that are bound by transcription factors (79 entries)**

Show 5 entries Search:

Promoter	Transcription Factor	Genomic Location	Cell Source	Matrix	Relative Location	CSS	MSS	Sequence	Reference
<a href="#">PM000653053</a>	<a href="#">GATA-1(m)</a>	1:64552050..64552353	MEL	<a href="#">V\$GATA1_Q6</a>	-8727	1.000	0.994	CTTGAGATAAGATA	<a href="#">ENCODE Data</a> <a href="#">22955616</a>
<a href="#">PM000653052</a>	<a href="#">Sox-2(m)</a>	1:64524689..64524889	E14	<a href="#">V\$SOX_Q6</a>	-7840	1.000	0.853	CTCTTGCTCCTT	<a href="#">18555785</a>
<a href="#">PM000653052</a>	<a href="#">GATA-1(m)</a>	1:64524923..64525226	MEL	<a href="#">V\$GATA1_Q6</a>	-7729	1.000	0.977	TTTCTTGATAAGAGT	<a href="#">ENCODE Data</a> <a href="#">22955616</a>
<a href="#">PM000653052</a>	<a href="#">FOXP3(m)</a>	1:64526611..64527166	CD4+ CD25+ T cells	<a href="#">V\$FOXP3_Q1</a>	-6231	1.000	0.867	CAAAACAG	<a href="#">17237765</a>
<a href="#">PM000653052</a>	<a href="#">p300(m)</a>	1:64527557..64527940	CH12.LX	<a href="#">V\$P300_Q5</a>	-5323	1.000	0.946	AAGCAGACAG	<a href="#">ENCODE Data</a> <a href="#">22955616</a>

Showing 1 to 5 of 79 entries First Previous 1 2 3 4 5 Next Last

**Translational Regulation** [what is this?](#)

**Regulation of Creb1 mRNA expression**

**miRNA binding sites within Creb1 mRNA (12 entries)**

Show 5 entries Search:

Identifier	Region	Location	Location Reference Point	Binding Factor(s)
<a href="#">MOUSE\$CREB1_01</a>	3' UTR			<a href="#">mmu-miR-134-5p(m)</a>
<a href="#">MOUSE\$CREB1_01</a>	3' UTR			<a href="#">rno-miR-134-5p(r)</a>
<a href="#">MOUSE\$CREB1_02</a>	3' UTR			<a href="#">mmu-miR-134-5p(m)</a>
<a href="#">MOUSE\$CREB1_02</a>	3' UTR			<a href="#">rno-miR-134-5p(r)</a>
<a href="#">MOUSE\$CREB1_03</a>	3' UTR			<a href="#">mmu-miR-134-5p(m)</a>

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**RNA Features** [what is this?](#)

**Overview of RNA sequence**

**Nucleotide Sequence** : TCGGCAC...AAAAAAA (1..8267; 8267 nt) [details](#)

**Sequence source** : REFSEQ#NM\_001037726

[FASTA](#) ↓



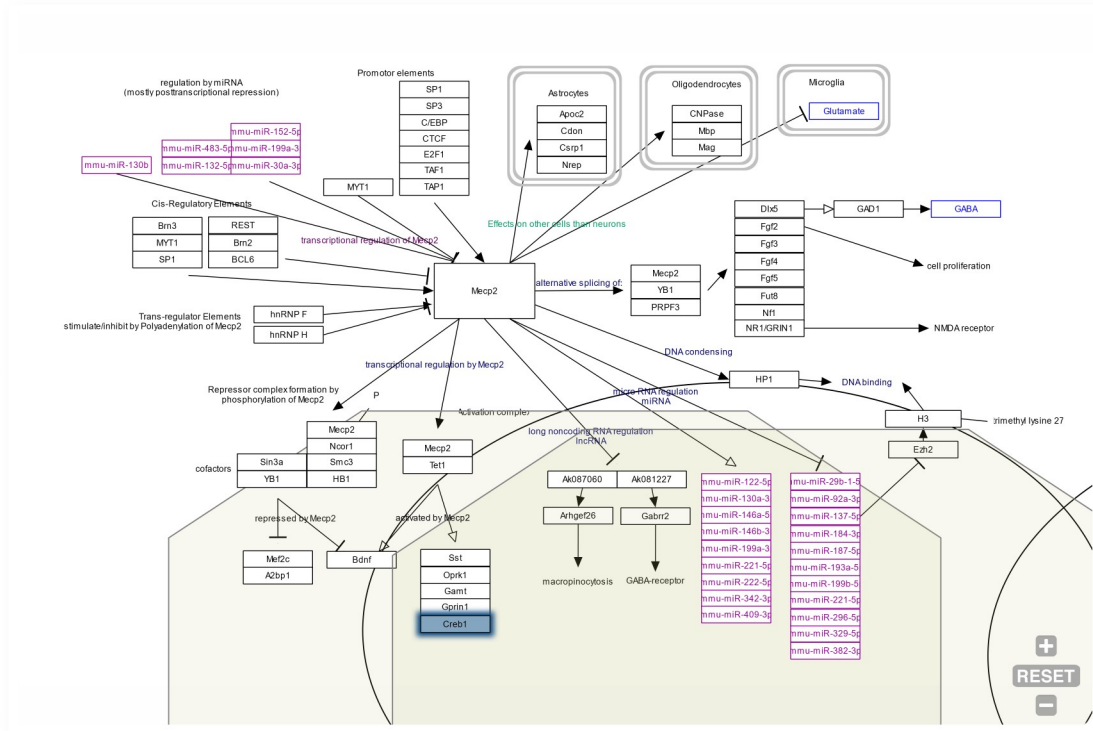
Show 5 entries

Search:

Name	Display below	WikiPathways external link
IL-2 Signaling Pathway	<a href="#">View ↗</a>	<a href="#">WikiPathways ↗</a>
IL-3 Signaling Pathway	<a href="#">View ↗</a>	<a href="#">WikiPathways ↗</a>
Mecp2 and Associated Rett Syndrome	<a href="#">View ↗</a>	<a href="#">WikiPathways ↗</a>
Mitochondrial Gene Expression	<a href="#">View ↗</a>	<a href="#">WikiPathways ↗</a>
Myometrial Relaxation and Contraction Pathways	<a href="#">View ↗</a>	<a href="#">WikiPathways ↗</a>

Showing 6 to 10 of 14 entries

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**Protein-protein interactions**

- + Proteins bound by Creb1 (22 partners)
- + Protein-protein associations (4 partners)

**Events acting on Creb1**

- + Proteins or complexes that affect Creb1 in other ways (21 partners)

**Events triggered by Creb1**

- + Proteins or complexes affected by Creb1 in other ways (132 partners)

**Transcription Factor Activity** what is this?

**Regulation of gene expression by Creb1**

**Transcription factor classification :**

CREB; 1.1.7.1.1  
Basic leucine zipper factors (bZIP); 1.1 (A DNA-binding basic region is followed by a leucine zipper. The leucine zipper consists of repeated leucine residues at every seventh position and mediates protein dimerization as a prerequisite for DNA-binding. The leucines are directed towards one side of an alpha-helix. The leucine side chains of two polypeptides are thought to interdigitate upon dimerization (knobs-into-holes model). The leucine zipper dictates dimerization specificity. Upon DNA-binding of the dimer, the basic regions adopt alpha-helical conformation as well. Possibly, a sharp angulation point separates two alpha-helices of the subregions A and B leading to the scissors grip model for the bZIP-DNA complex. The DNA is contacted through the major groove over a whole turn. (PROSITE motif for Fos-Jun bZIP region only!))

**Genes bound by Creb1 (161 entries)**

Show 5 entries

Search:



Adcyap1(m)		MOUSE\$ADCYAP1_05			6
Adcyap1(m)		MOUSE\$ADCYAP1_06			6
Adcyap1(r)	-209 to -167	RAT\$ADCYAP1_12	CREB1(m) --> Adcyap1(r)	DNA binding	3

Showing 1 to 5 of 161 entries

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**Artificial sites bound by Creb1 (5 entries)**

Show 5 entries Search:

Description	Binding Site Identifier	Quality Score
Artificial Sequence	AS\$CREB1_08	3
Artificial Sequence	AS\$CREB1_08	3
artificial sequence	AS\$CREB1_02	4
artificial sequence	AS\$CREB1_03	4
artificial sequence	AS\$CREB1_05	3

Showing 1 to 5 of 5 entries

First Previous 1 Next Last

**Creb1 consensus binding sequence (13 entries)**

Show 5 entries Search:

Sequence logo	Consensus binding sequence derived from Positional Weight Matrix	Matrix type	Matrix category
	V\$CREB_01	factor-specific	SELEX (CASTing, SAAB, TDA, Target detection assay)
	V\$CREB_02	factor-specific	SELEX (CASTing, SAAB, TDA, Target detection assay)
	V\$TAXCREB_01	factor-specific	SELEX (CASTing, SAAB, TDA, Target detection assay)
	V\$TAXCREB_02	factor-specific	SELEX (CASTing, SAAB, TDA, Target detection assay)
	V\$CREB_Q2	factor-specific	matrix compiled from individual genomic sites

Showing 1 to 5 of 13 entries

First Previous 1 2 3 Next Last

**Transcription factors which interact with Creb1**

Show 5 entries Search:

Species	Factor
Mammalia	Nur77
Mouse	c-Krox, CBP, p300

Showing 1 to 2 of 2 entries

First Previous 1 Next Last

**Protein Features** [what is this?](#)

**Overview of protein sequence and structure**

**Chromosome** : 1 C2

**Isoforms** : CREB , CREBbeta , CREBomega , deltaCREB

+ View associated sequences and their domains

**View complexes containing Creb1 protein**

+ View complexes (22 entry)



- Cyclic AMP-responsive element-binding protein 1, a transcription factor that acts in cAMP-mediated signaling and antiapoptosis; human CREB1 is associated with arthritis, Crohn disease, myeloid leukemia, and breast and several other cancers [11707519 ↗](#) [17692820 ↗](#) [19915796 ↗](#) [15163695 ↗](#) [19932681 ↗](#) [22564436 ↗](#)

### Function

- Acts as a transcriptional repressor of GABA (B) R1a promoter [15240803 ↗](#)
- CREB1 is required for the adipogenesis in 3T3L1 cells [14593102 ↗](#)

### Expression

- Brain, testis, liver [11058604 ↗](#)
- Cerebral cortex, thalamus, hippocampus and cerebellum of both lethargic and non-epileptic control mice (with higher expression in lethargic mice thalamus and cerebral cortex) [11137764 ↗](#)

### Identifiers what is this?

#### Accessions mapped to this record

**BIOBASE gene accession :** GN000007138, G009769

**BIOBASE protein accession :** PR000013746, f00518, MO000026284, MO000088840, MO000088841, MO000105701, MO000106874, T02280, T09440, T15095, T23053

#### Gene

<b>Affymetrix</b>	102671_at, 102672_g_at, 102673_at, 10346943, 114387_at, 132451_at, 1421582_a_at, 1423402_at, 1428755_at, 1452529_a_at, 1452901_at, 162754_at, 167083_f_at, 17213676, 4403657, 4480111, 4549950, 4588843, 4642388, 4674224, 4722037, 4784586, 4809685, 4843843, 4859165, 4861845, 5007356, 5141750, 5169790, 5202543, 5206381, 5209238, 5223612, 5249211, 5307646, 5318573, 5323273, 5338374, 5381078, 5406578, 5500150, 5504257, 5529200, 5550876, Msa.552.0_s_at, x92497_s_at,
<b>Agilent</b>	A_51_P101621
<b>Ensembl</b>	<a href="#">ENSMUSG00000025958 ↗</a> , <a href="#">ENSMUST00000049932 ↗</a> , <a href="#">ENSMUST00000087366 ↗</a> , <a href="#">ENSMUST00000171164 ↗</a> , <a href="#">ENSMUST00000185594 ↗</a> , <a href="#">ENSMUST00000186335 ↗</a> , <a href="#">ENSMUST00000187035 ↗</a> , <a href="#">ENSMUST00000187811 ↗</a> , <a href="#">ENSMUST00000188855 ↗</a> , <a href="#">ENSMUST00000190348 ↗</a> , <a href="#">ENSMUST00000190876 ↗</a> , <a href="#">ENSMUST00000190979 ↗</a>
<b>EntrezGene</b>	<a href="#">12912 ↗</a>
<b>Genbank</b>	<a href="#">1134858 ↗</a> , <a href="#">12852209 ↗</a> , <a href="#">158966706 ↗</a> , <a href="#">1655804 ↗</a> , <a href="#">17864956 ↗</a> , <a href="#">17864958 ↗</a> , <a href="#">18203788 ↗</a> , <a href="#">192713 ↗</a> , <a href="#">19745143 ↗</a> , <a href="#">19745157 ↗</a> , <a href="#">21313365 ↗</a> , <a href="#">26328198 ↗</a> , <a href="#">26336978 ↗</a> , <a href="#">26336980 ↗</a> , <a href="#">28878997 ↗</a> , <a href="#">288883 ↗</a> , <a href="#">82546873 ↗</a> , <a href="#">AF448507 ↗</a> , <a href="#">AF448508 ↗</a> , <a href="#">AK014391 ↗</a> , <a href="#">AK032372 ↗</a> , <a href="#">AK044992 ↗</a> , <a href="#">AK044993 ↗</a> , <a href="#">BC021649 ↗</a> , <a href="#">BC048151 ↗</a> , <a href="#">M95106 ↗</a> , <a href="#">NM_001037726 ↗</a> , <a href="#">NM_009952 ↗</a> , <a href="#">NM_025702 ↗</a> , <a href="#">NM_133828 ↗</a> , <a href="#">U46027 ↗</a> , <a href="#">X67719 ↗</a> , <a href="#">X92497 ↗</a>
<b>Illumina</b>	ILMN_1215890
<b>PDB</b>	<a href="#">1DH3 ↗</a>
<b>RefSeq</b>	<a href="#">NM_001037726.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">NM_009952.2 ↗</a> , <a href="#">NM_133828.2 ↗</a> , <a href="#">NP_001032815.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">NP_034082.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">NP_598589.2 ↗</a> , <a href="#">XM_006495650.4 ↗</a> , <a href="#">XM_006495651.4 ↗</a> , <a href="#">XM_006495652.4 ↗</a> , <a href="#">XM_006495653.4 ↗</a> , <a href="#">XM_006495654.4 ↗</a> , <a href="#">XM_011238424.3 ↗</a> , <a href="#">XM_017314080.2 ↗</a> , <a href="#">XM_017314099.2 ↗</a> , <a href="#">XM_030245776.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">XP_006495713.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">XP_006495714.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">XP_006495715.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">XP_006495716.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">XP_006495717.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">XP_011236726.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">XP_017169569.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">XP_017169588.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">XP_030101636.1 ↗</a>
<b>UniGene</b>	<a href="#">Mm&amp;422634 ↗</a>
<b>WikiPathways</b>	<a href="#">WP1244 ↗</a> , <a href="#">WP1246 ↗</a> , <a href="#">WP1263 ↗</a> , <a href="#">WP1266 ↗</a> , <a href="#">WP1763 ↗</a> , <a href="#">WP2841 ↗</a> , <a href="#">WP2872 ↗</a> , <a href="#">WP2910 ↗</a> , <a href="#">WP350 ↗</a> , <a href="#">WP373 ↗</a> , <a href="#">WP385 ↗</a> , <a href="#">WP447 ↗</a> , <a href="#">WP450 ↗</a> , <a href="#">WP572 ↗</a>

#### Protein

<b>Genbank</b>	<a href="#">1134859 ↗</a> , <a href="#">12852210 ↗</a> , <a href="#">158966707 ↗</a> , <a href="#">1655805 ↗</a> , <a href="#">17864957 ↗</a> , <a href="#">17864959 ↗</a> , <a href="#">18203789 ↗</a> , <a href="#">192714 ↗</a> , <a href="#">19745144 ↗</a> , <a href="#">19745158 ↗</a> , <a href="#">21313366 ↗</a> , <a href="#">26328199 ↗</a> , <a href="#">26336979 ↗</a> , <a href="#">26336981 ↗</a> , <a href="#">28878998 ↗</a> , <a href="#">817948 ↗</a> , <a href="#">817949 ↗</a> , <a href="#">817950 ↗</a> , <a href="#">817951 ↗</a> , <a href="#">817952 ↗</a> , <a href="#">817953 ↗</a> , <a href="#">82546874 ↗</a> , <a href="#">AAA37456.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">AAB64015.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">AAH21649.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">AAH48151.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">AAL47130.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">AAL47131.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">BAB29318.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">BAC27840.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">BAC32173.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">BAC32174.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">CAA47953.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">CAA47954.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">CAA47955.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">CAA47956.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">CAA47957.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">CAA47958.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">CAA63242.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">NP_001032815.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">NP_034082.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">NP_079978.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">NP_598589.1 ↗</a> , <a href="#">NP_598589.2 ↗</a>
<b>UniProt</b>	<a href="#">Q01147 ↗</a>



		Biosci 45 - (2020) <a href="#">Show abstract</a>
2	<a href="#">26659441 ↗</a>	Wu, X., Ji, P., Zhang, L., Bu, G., Gu, H., Wang, X., Xiong, Y., Zuo, B., The Expression of Porcine Prdx6 Gene Is Up-Regulated by C/EBPbeta and CREB. PLoS ONE 10 (12) e0144851 (2015) <a href="#">Show abstract</a>
3	<a href="#">26627259 ↗</a>	Mukherji, A., Kobiita, A., Chambon, P., Shifting the feeding of mice to the rest phase creates metabolic alterations, which, on their own, shift the peripheral circadian clocks by 12 hours. Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A 112 (48) E6683-90 (2015) <a href="#">Show abstract</a>
4	<a href="#">26301810 ↗</a>	Gao, Y., Li, Z., Gabrielsen, J. S., Simcox, J. A., Lee, S. H., Jones, D., Cooksey, B., Stoddard, G., Cefalu, W. T., McClain, D. A., Adipocyte iron regulates leptin and food intake. J Clin Invest 125 (9) 3681-91 (2015) <a href="#">Show abstract</a>
5	<a href="#">25994957 ↗</a>	Li, W., Liu, J., Hammond, S. L., Tjalkens, R. B., Saifudeen, Z., Feng, Y., Angiotensin II regulates brain (pro)renin receptor expression through activation of cAMP response element-binding protein. Am J Physiol Regul Integr Comp Physiol 309 (2) R138-47 (2015) <a href="#">Show abstract</a>

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